

# **Codebook to go with the SPSS data set of the Adapted VBN Survey on agroecological behaviours in and around Estelí and Condega in Nicaragua.**

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## Introduction

The following table covers all of the codes used within the SPSS data set, outlining which statement or contextual information was covered within that code and to which variable (if any) the code contributed to. The variables that were negative, and have been recoded for analysis, are highlighted in *italic*. The second table (staring page 10) has the same codebook, but translated into Spanish (the exact translation as used in the field).

There is also a data set that has had the string data recoded into numerical data to be used in further analysis. The codes for this numerical data can be found in output file attached to the SPSS data set where the string data has been recoded.

For more information on the theory and the model used in this study, please refer to the initial outline, further publications from this data set, or contact the authors of this codebook for more information.

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| Code                    | Statement   | Model variable         |
|-------------------------|---|------------------------|
| Sex                     | Gender  | Additional information |
| Age                     | Age   | Additional information |
| Boss                    | Head of household?  | Additional information |
| Agroecology             | Wether or not they consider themselves to farm with agroecological practices or not | Additional information |
| Years_agroecology       | How many years has he/she been practicing agroecology                               | Additional information |
| Community               | Community they live in.   | Additional information |
| Municipality            | Municipality they live in.  | Additional information |
| Farmerassoc             | With which farmer association are they affiliated?                                  | Additional information |
| Farm_area_total_Mz      | How large is their farm in total?   | Additional information |
| Farm_area_owned_Mz      | How much of the farm is owned?  | Additional information |
| Farm_area_rented_Mz     | How much of the farm is rented?   | Additional information |
| Time_farm_owned_in_yrs  | How long has the farm been owned (in years)?  | Additional information |
| Basic_Grains            | Which basic grains (Maize, Sorghum, Millet, Beans) do you grow?                     | Additional information |
| Livestock_total         | Livestock owned, including how many   | Additional information |
| Livestock_simple        | Livestock owned, excluding the number   | Additional information |
| Other_products          | Which other crops do they cultivate?  | Additional information |
| Café                    | Is coffee grown on the farm?  | Additional information |
| Other_products_min_Café | Other products grown on the farm (excluding cafe)                                   | Additional information |
| Forestarea              | How much of the farm area is forest?  | Additional information |
| Values_Bio_001          | Protecting the environment: preserving nature                                       | Values: Biospheric     |
| Values_Bio_002          | Preventing pollution  | Values: Biospheric     |
| Values_Bio_003          | Respecting the earth: live in harmony with other species                            | Values: Biospheric     |
| Values_Bio_004          | Unity with nature: fitting into nature  | Values: Biospheric     |
| Values_Alt_001          | Social justice: correcting injustice, care of the weak                              | Values: Altruistic     |
| Values_Alt_002          | Helpful: working for the welfare of others  | Values: Altruistic     |
| Values_Alt_003          | Equality: equal opportunity for all   | Values: Altruistic     |
| Values_Alt_004          | A world of peace: free of war and conflict  | Values: Altruistic     |
| Values_Ego_001          | Authority: the right to lead or command   | Values: Egoistic       |
| Values_Ego_002          | Social power: control over others, dominance  | Values: Egoistic       |
| Values_Ego_003          | Wealth: material possession, money  | Values: Egoistic       |

| Code            | Statement   | Model variable                      |
|-----------------|---|-------------------------------------|
| Values_Ego_004  | Influential: having an impact on other people and events  | Values: Egoistic                    |
| Beliefs_NEP_001 | We are approaching the limit of the number of people the earth can support                          | Beliefs: NEP                        |
| Beliefs_NEP_002 | <i>Humans have the right to modify the natural environment to suit their needs</i>                  | Beliefs: NEP                        |
| Beliefs_NEP_003 | When humans interfere with nature it often produces disastrous consequences                         | Beliefs: NEP                        |
| Beliefs_NEP_004 | <i>Human ingenuity will insure that we do NOT make the earth unliveable</i>                         | Beliefs: NEP                        |
| Beliefs_NEP_005 | Humans are severely abusing the environment   | Beliefs: NEP                        |
| Beliefs_NEP_006 | <i>The earth has plenty of natural resources if we just learn how to develop them</i>               | Beliefs: NEP                        |
| Beliefs_NEP_007 | Plants and animals have as much right as humans to exist  | Beliefs: NEP                        |
| Beliefs_NEP_008 | <i>The balance of nature is strong enough to cope with the impacts of modern industrial nations</i> | Beliefs: NEP                        |
| Beliefs_NEP_009 | Despite our special abilities humans are still subject to the laws of nature                        | Beliefs: NEP                        |
| Beliefs_NEP_010 | <i>The so-called "ecological crisis" facing humankind has been greatly exaggerated</i>              | Beliefs: NEP                        |
| Beliefs_NEP_011 | The earth is like a spaceship with very limited room and resources                                  | Beliefs: NEP                        |
| Beliefs_NEP_012 | <i>Humans were meant to rule over the rest of nature</i>  | Beliefs: NEP                        |
| Beliefs_NEP_013 | The balance of nature is very delicate and easily upset   | Beliefs: NEP                        |
| Beliefs_NEP_014 | <i>Humans will eventually learn enough about how nature works to be able to control it</i>          | Beliefs: NEP                        |
| Beliefs_NEP_015 | If things continue on their present course, we will soon experience a major ecological catastrophe  | Beliefs: NEP                        |
| Env_Con_Bio_001 | Plants  | Environmental Concerns - Biospheric |
| Env_Con_Bio_002 | Marine life   | Environmental Concerns - Biospheric |
| Env_Con_Bio_003 | Birds   | Environmental Concerns - Biospheric |
| Env_Con_Bio_004 | Animals   | Environmental Concerns - Biospheric |
| Env_Con_Ego_001 | Me  | Environmental Concerns - Egoistic   |
| Env_Con_Ego_002 | My life   | Environmental Concerns - Egoistic   |
| Env_Con_Ego_003 | My health   | Environmental Concerns - Egoistic   |
| Env_Con_Ego_004 | My future   | Environmental Concerns - Egoistic   |

| <b>Code</b>               | <b>Statement</b>   | <b>Model variable</b>               |
|---------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|
| <b>Env_Con_Alt_001</b>    | People in the community  | Environmental Concerns - Altruistic |
| <b>Env_Con_Alt_002</b>    | All people   | Environmental Concerns - Altruistic |
| <b>Env_Con_Alt_003</b>    | Children   | Environmental Concerns - Altruistic |
| <b>Env_Con_Alt_004</b>    | Future generations   | Environmental Concerns - Altruistic |
| <b>Beliefs_AC_001</b>     | Environmental degradation is a problem for farmers   | Beliefs: AC                         |
| <b>Beliefs_AC_002</b>     | Not recycling on-farm biomass causes a loss in nutrients and soil quality  | Beliefs: AC                         |
| <b>Beliefs_AC_003</b>     | The use of chemical fertilisers is not good for the soil on my farm  | Beliefs: AC                         |
| <b>Beliefs_AC_004</b>     | The loss in soil quality on my farm is bad for the health of my crops, causing food insecurity in the wider community  | Beliefs: AC                         |
| <b>Beliefs_AC_005</b>     | Chemical pesticide use is bad for my health, my families health and the health of the wider community  | Beliefs: AC                         |
| <b>Beliefs_AC_006</b>     | A loss in nutrients causes problems, as the harvest in the coming years will not be as good, causing food insecurity for my family and the wider community           | Beliefs: AC                         |
| <b>Beliefs_AC_007</b>     | A loss of water on my farm is a problem, as a lack of water will cause problems in periods of drought, causing food insecurity for my family and the wider community | Beliefs: AC                         |
| <b>Beliefs_AC_008</b>     | A lack of biodiversity on the farm is a problem, as if the crops I have fail then it will cause food insecurity for my family and the wider community                | Beliefs: AC                         |
| <b>Beliefs_AR_001</b>     | I feel responsible for the environmental degradation on my farm  | Beliefs: AR                         |
| <b>Beliefs_AR_002</b>     | I feel responsible for recycling on-farm biomass on my farm  | Beliefs: AR                         |
| <b>Beliefs_AR_003</b>     | I feel responsible for any loss in soil quality on my farm   | Beliefs: AR                         |
| <b>Beliefs_AR_004</b>     | I feel responsible for reducing the use of chemical pesticides on my farm  | Beliefs: AR                         |
| <b>Beliefs_AR_005</b>     | I feel responsible for saving nutrients on my farm   | Beliefs: AR                         |
| <b>Beliefs_AR_006</b>     | I feel responsible for saving water on my farm   | Beliefs: AR                         |
| <b>Beliefs_AR_007</b>     | I feel responsible for maintaining biodiversity on my farm   | Beliefs: AR                         |
| <b>Beliefs_AR_008</b>     | I am responsible for adapting my land management practices in order to help stop environmental degradation   | Beliefs: AR                         |
| <b>Personal_Norms_001</b> | I feel personally obliged to use more sustainable agricultural practices on my farm  | Personal Norms                      |
| <b>Personal_Norms_002</b> | I feel guilty when I use chemical fertilisers and pesticides on my farm  | Personal Norms                      |

| <b>Code</b>                   | <b>Statement</b>   | <b>Model variable</b> |
|-------------------------------|--|-----------------------|
| <b>Personal_Norms_003</b>     | I feel personally obliged to recycle more on-farm biomass  | Personal Norms        |
| <b>Personal_Norms_004</b>     | I feel personally obliged to use biological pest control methods on my farm                          | Personal Norms        |
| <b>Personal_Norms_005</b>     | I feel personally obliged to use biological disease control methods on my farm                       | Personal Norms        |
| <b>Personal_Norms_006</b>     | I feel personally obliged to save nutrients on my farm   | Personal Norms        |
| <b>Personal_Norms_007</b>     | I feel personally obliged to save water on my farm   | Personal Norms        |
| <b>Personal_Norms_008</b>     | I feel personally obliged to increase on-farm diversity  | Personal Norms        |
| <b>Personal_Norms_009</b>     | I feel obliged to bear the environment and nature in mind in my daily behaviour                      | Personal Norms        |
| <b>Personal_Norms_010</b>     | I would be a better person if I used agro-ecological farming practices                               | Personal Norms        |
| <b>Risk_Perception_001</b>    | There are risks involved in carrying out agroecological practices                                    | Risk Perception       |
| <b>Risk_Perception_002</b>    | There are risks involved in recycling on-farm biomass  | Risk Perception       |
| <b>Risk_Perception_003</b>    | There are risks involved in using biological pest control  | Risk Perception       |
| <b>Risk_Perception_004</b>    | There are risks involved in using biological disease control   | Risk Perception       |
| <b>Risk_Perception_005</b>    | There are risks involved in enhancing biological activity  | Risk Perception       |
| <b>Risk_Perception_006</b>    | There are risks involved in saving on-farm water   | Risk Perception       |
| <b>Risk_Perception_007</b>    | There are risks involved in saving nutrients   | Risk Perception       |
| <b>Risk_Perception_008</b>    | There are risks involved in enhancing biodiversity   | Risk Perception       |
| <b>Risk_Perception_009</b>    | There are risks involved in diversifying genetic resources   | Risk Perception       |
| <b>Risk_Perception_010</b>    | There are risks involved in enhancing biological interactions  | Risk Perception       |
| <b>Risk_Orientation_001</b>   | I am always one of the first producers in my area to adopt new technology                            | Risk Orientation      |
| <b>Risk_Orientation_002</b>   | I am happy to try new farming methods that aren't used a lot   | Risk Orientation      |
| <b>Risk_Orientation_003</b>   | I am willing to take higher than average risks in order to get higher financial returns              | Risk Orientation      |
| <b>Risk_Orientation_004</b>   | I am willing to take more risks than other farmers in the area with respect to my production methods | Risk Orientation      |
| <b>Benefit_Perception_001</b> | There are benefits involved in carrying out agroecological practices                                 | Benefit Perception    |
| <b>Benefit_Perception_002</b> | There are benefits involved in recycling on-farm biomass   | Benefit Perception    |
| <b>Benefit_Perception_003</b> | There are benefits involved in using biological pest control   | Benefit Perception    |

| Code                               | Statement   | Model variable                   |
|------------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|
| <b>Benefit_Perception_004</b>      | There are benefits involved in using biological disease control   | Benefit Perception               |
| <b>Benefit_Perception_005</b>      | There are benefits involved in enhancing biological activity  | Benefit Perception               |
| <b>Benefit_Perception_006</b>      | There are benefits involved in saving on-farm water   | Benefit Perception               |
| <b>Benefit_Perception_007</b>      | There are benefits involved in saving nutrients   | Benefit Perception               |
| <b>Benefit_Perception_008</b>      | There are benefits involved in enhancing biodiversity   | Benefit Perception               |
| <b>Benefit_Perception_009</b>      | There are benefits involved in diversifying genetic resources   | Benefit Perception               |
| <b>Benefit_Perception_010</b>      | There are benefits involved in enhancing biological interactions  | Benefit Perception               |
| <b>Uncertainty_Perception_001</b>  | There are uncertainties involved in carrying out agroecological practices   | Uncertainty Perception           |
| <b>Uncertainty_Perception_002</b>  | There are uncertainties involved in recycling on-farm biomass   | Uncertainty Perception           |
| <b>Uncertainty_Perception_003</b>  | There are uncertainties involved in using biological pest control   | Uncertainty Perception           |
| <b>Uncertainty_Perception_004</b>  | There are uncertainties involved in using biological disease control  | Uncertainty Perception           |
| <b>Uncertainty_Perception_005</b>  | There are uncertainties involved in enhancing biological activity   | Uncertainty Perception           |
| <b>Uncertainty_Perception_006</b>  | There are uncertainties involved in saving on-farm water  | Uncertainty Perception           |
| <b>Uncertainty_Perception_007</b>  | There are uncertainties involved in saving nutrients  | Uncertainty Perception           |
| <b>Uncertainty_Perception_008</b>  | There are uncertainties involved in enhancing biodiversity  | Uncertainty Perception           |
| <b>Uncertainty_Perception_009</b>  | There are uncertainties involved in diversifying genetic resources  | Uncertainty Perception           |
| <b>Uncertainty_Perception_010</b>  | There are uncertainties involved in enhancing biological interactions   | Uncertainty Perception           |
| <b>Beh_Control_Expectancies_01</b> | <i>My ability to practice agroecological production methods is dependent on other actors, and there is not much I can do about it</i> | Behavioural Control Expectancies |
| <b>Beh_Control_Expectancies_02</b> | <i>The success of using agroecological production methods on my farm is mostly determined by factors outside of my control</i>        | Behavioural Control Expectancies |
| <b>Beh_Control_Expectancies_03</b> | <i>I am not able to carry out farming practices without using chemical inputs on my farm</i>  | Behavioural Control Expectancies |
| <b>Beh_Control_Expectancies_04</b> | <i>The climate has a large influence on my farm, and there is not much I can do about it</i>  | Behavioural Control Expectancies |
| <b>Beh_Control_Expectancies_05</b> | I am capable of implementing agroecological practices on my farm  | Behavioural Control Expectancies |

| Code                               | Statement  | Model variable                   |
|------------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|
| <b>Beh_Control_Expectancies_06</b> | There are many resources such as time, money and knowledge, that impact on what one can do on their own property. Sometimes there is a gap between the current situation and what we would like the situation to be. If 5 represents the very best situation that you can think for yourself, and 1 represents the very worst, how satisfied are you with your current situation with regards to your resources to carry out agroecological practices? | Behavioural Control Expectancies |
| <b>Behaviour_001</b>               | Contour lines  | Behaviours                       |
| <b>Behaviour_002</b>               | Water harvesting   | Behaviours                       |
| <b>Behaviour_003</b>               | Minimising use of water  | Behaviours                       |
| <b>Behaviour_004</b>               | Soil and water retention barriers  | Behaviours                       |
| <b>Behaviour_005</b>               | Cover crops  | Behaviours                       |
| <b>Behaviour_006</b>               | Live barriers  | Behaviours                       |
| <b>Behaviour_007</b>               | Hedgerows  | Behaviours                       |
| <b>Behaviour_008</b>               | Conservation tillage   | Behaviours                       |
| <b>Behaviour_009</b>               | Biofertilizers   | Behaviours                       |
| <b>Behaviour_010</b>               | Organic input usage  | Behaviours                       |
| <b>Behaviour_011</b>               | Crop rotation  | Behaviours                       |
| <b>Behaviour_012</b>               | Windbreaks   | Behaviours                       |
| <b>Behaviour_013</b>               | Compost  | Behaviours                       |
| <b>Behaviour_014</b>               | Recycling manure for use as fertilizer   | Behaviours                       |
| <b>Behaviour_015</b>               | Native seeds   | Behaviours                       |
| <b>Behaviour_016</b>               | Legume cultivation   | Behaviours                       |
| <b>Behaviour_017</b>               | Agroforestry – use of trees and shrubs   | Behaviours                       |
| <b>Behaviour_018</b>               | Increasing soil biomass  | Behaviours                       |
| <b>Behaviour_019</b>               | Enhancing soil microorganisms  | Behaviours                       |
| <b>Behaviour_020</b>               | <i>Chemical pesticides</i>   | Behaviours                       |
| <b>Behaviour_021</b>               | <i>Chemical fertiliser</i>   | Behaviours                       |
| <b>Behaviour_022</b>               | Integrated pest management   | Behaviours                       |
| <b>Behaviour_023</b>               | Integrated disease management  | Behaviours                       |
| <b>Behaviour_024</b>               | Irrigation methods/sources   | Behaviours                       |
| <b>Behaviour_025</b>               | Companion planting   | Behaviours                       |
| <b>Behaviour_026</b>               | <i>Burning</i>   | Behaviours                       |
| <b>Behaviour_027</b>               | Fallow   | Behaviours                       |

| Code          | Statement                                  | Model variable |
|---------------|--|----------------|
| Behaviour_028 | Using plants to attract beneficial insects | Behaviours     |
| Behaviour_029 | Trap crops                                 | Behaviours     |
| Behaviour_030 | Soil inoculation with mycorrhiza           | Behaviours     |
| Behaviour_031 | Mulching                                   | Behaviours     |

| <b>Code</b>                    | <b>Statement</b>  | <b>Model variable</b>  |
|--------------------------------|---|------------------------|
| <b>Sex</b>                     | Sexo  | Additional information |
| <b>Age</b>                     | Edad  | Additional information |
| <b>Boss</b>                    | Jefe de hogar   | Additional information |
| <b>Agroecology</b>             | Agroecológicas: Sí o no   | Additional information |
| <b>Years_agroecology</b>       | Agroecológicas: tiempo en años                                  | Additional information |
| <b>Community</b>               | Comunidad   | Additional information |
| <b>Municipality</b>            | Municipio   | Additional information |
| <b>Farmerassoc</b>             | Organización  | Additional information |
| <b>Farm_area_total_Mz</b>      | Tamaño de la finca? Total (en manzana)                          | Additional information |
| <b>Farm_area_owned_Mz</b>      | Propiedad (en manzana)  | Additional information |
| <b>Farm_area_rented_Mz</b>     | Alquilado (en manzana)  | Additional information |
| <b>Time_farm_owned_in_yrs</b>  | Tiempo de ser dueño de la finca                                 | Additional information |
| <b>Basic_Grains</b>            | Cultivos basicos  | Additional information |
| <b>Livestock_total</b>         | Ganado (mayor y menor) - con cantidad                           | Additional information |
| <b>Livestock_simple</b>        | Ganado (mayor y menor) - sin cantidad                           | Additional information |
| <b>Other_products</b>          | Otros productos (frutas, etc.)                                  | Additional information |
| <b>Café</b>                    | Café: Sí o no?  | Additional information |
| <b>Other_products_min_Café</b> | Otros productos (frutas, etc.) - sin Café                       | Additional information |
| <b>Forestarea</b>              | Área del bosque   | Additional information |
| <b>Values_Bio_001</b>          | Protección del medio ambiente: preservación de la naturaleza    | Values: Biospheric     |
| <b>Values_Bio_002</b>          | Prevención de la contaminación                                  | Values: Biospheric     |
| <b>Values_Bio_003</b>          | Respetando la tierra: vivir en armonía con otras especies       | Values: Biospheric     |
| <b>Values_Bio_004</b>          | Unidad con la naturaleza: montaje en la naturaleza              | Values: Biospheric     |
| <b>Values_Alt_001</b>          | Justicia social: corregir la injusticia, cuidado de los débiles | Values: Altruistic     |
| <b>Values_Alt_002</b>          | Útil: trabajando por el bienestar de los demás                  | Values: Altruistic     |
| <b>Values_Alt_003</b>          | Igualdad: igualdad de oportunidades para todos                  | Values: Altruistic     |
| <b>Values_Alt_004</b>          | Un mundo de paz: libre de guerra y conflicto                    | Values: Altruistic     |
| <b>Values_Ego_001</b>          | Autoridad: el derecho a decidir y dirigir                       | Values: Egoistic       |
| <b>Values_Ego_002</b>          | Poder social: control sobre otras, dominación                   | Values: Egoistic       |
| <b>Values_Ego_003</b>          | Riqueza: posesión material, dinero                              | Values: Egoistic       |

| Code            | Statement   | Model variable                      |
|-----------------|---|-------------------------------------|
| Values_Ego_004  | Incidencia: tener un impacto en otras personas y eventos  | Values: Egoistic                    |
| Beliefs_NEP_001 | Nos estamos acercando al límite del número de personas que la tierra puede soportar   | Beliefs: NEP                        |
| Beliefs_NEP_002 | <i>Los seres humanos tienen el derecho de modificar el ambiente natural para adaptarse a sus necesidades</i>                              | Beliefs: NEP                        |
| Beliefs_NEP_003 | Cuando los humanos interfieren con la naturaleza a menudo produce consecuencias desastrosas   | Beliefs: NEP                        |
| Beliefs_NEP_004 | <i>El ingenio humano asegurará que no se haga insopportable la vida en la tierra</i>  | Beliefs: NEP                        |
| Beliefs_NEP_005 | Los seres humanos están abusando gravemente el medio ambiente   | Beliefs: NEP                        |
| Beliefs_NEP_006 | <i>La tierra tiene abundancia de recursos naturales si sólo se aprende a usarlos racionalmente</i>  | Beliefs: NEP                        |
| Beliefs_NEP_007 | Las plantas y los animales tienen tanto derecho a existir como los seres humanos  | Beliefs: NEP                        |
| Beliefs_NEP_008 | <i>El equilibrio de la naturaleza es lo suficientemente fuerte para hacer frente a los impactos de las naciones industriales modernas</i> | Beliefs: NEP                        |
| Beliefs_NEP_009 | A pesar de nuestras habilidades especiales, los seres humanos todavía estamos sujetos a las leyes de la naturaleza                        | Beliefs: NEP                        |
| Beliefs_NEP_010 | <i>La llamada "crisis ecológica" que enfrenta la humanidad ha sido muy exagerada</i>  | Beliefs: NEP                        |
| Beliefs_NEP_011 | La tierra es como una nave espacial con espacio y recursos muy limitados  | Beliefs: NEP                        |
| Beliefs_NEP_012 | <i>Los seres humanos están destinados a dominar el resto de la naturaleza</i>   | Beliefs: NEP                        |
| Beliefs_NEP_013 | El equilibrio de la naturaleza es muy delicado y fácilmente alterado  | Beliefs: NEP                        |
| Beliefs_NEP_014 | <i>Los seres humanos eventualmente aprenderán lo suficiente sobre cómo funciona la naturaleza para poder controlarla</i>                  | Beliefs: NEP                        |
| Beliefs_NEP_015 | Si las cosas siguen su curso actual, pronto experimentará una gran catástrofe ecológica   | Beliefs: NEP                        |
| Env_Con_Bio_001 | Por las plantas?  | Environmental Concerns - Biospheric |
| Env_Con_Bio_002 | Por vida marina?  | Environmental Concerns - Biospheric |
| Env_Con_Bio_003 | Por aves?   | Environmental Concerns - Biospheric |
| Env_Con_Bio_004 | Por animales?   | Environmental Concerns - Biospheric |
| Env_Con_Ego_001 | Por usted?  | Environmental Concerns - Egoistic   |
| Env_Con_Ego_002 | Por su vida?  | Environmental Concerns - Egoistic   |

| Code                   | Statement  | Model variable                      |
|------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|
| <b>Env_Con_Ego_003</b> | Por su salud?  | Environmental Concerns - Egoistic   |
| <b>Env_Con_Ego_004</b> | Por futuro?  | Environmental Concerns - Egoistic   |
| <b>Env_Con_Alt_001</b> | Por las personas de la comunidad?  | Environmental Concerns - Altruistic |
| <b>Env_Con_Alt_002</b> | Por todas las personas?  | Environmental Concerns - Altruistic |
| <b>Env_Con_Alt_003</b> | Por los niños?   | Environmental Concerns - Altruistic |
| <b>Env_Con_Alt_004</b> | Por las generaciones futuras?  | Environmental Concerns - Altruistic |
| <b>Beliefs_AC_001</b>  | Degradación del medio ambiente es un problema para los agricultores  | Beliefs: AC                         |
| <b>Beliefs_AC_002</b>  | El reciclaje de biomasa en la finca no provoca una pérdida de nutrientes y la calidad del suelo.   | Beliefs: AC                         |
| <b>Beliefs_AC_003</b>  | El uso de fertilizantes químicos no es bueno para el suelo de mi finca   | Beliefs: AC                         |
| <b>Beliefs_AC_004</b>  | La pérdida en la calidad del suelo en mi finca es mala para la salud de mis cultivos, causante de la inseguridad alimentaria en la comunidad   | Beliefs: AC                         |
| <b>Beliefs_AC_005</b>  | Uso de plaguicidas químicos es malo para mi salud, la de mi familia y la salud de la comunidad en general  | Beliefs: AC                         |
| <b>Beliefs_AC_006</b>  | La pérdida de nutrientes provoca problemas, y en los próximos años las cosechas no serán tan buenas, causando inseguridad alimentaria para mi familia y la comunidad en general            | Beliefs: AC                         |
| <b>Beliefs_AC_007</b>  | Una pérdida de agua en mi finca es un problema, ya que causara la falta de agua en los períodos de sequía, provocando la inseguridad alimentaria para mi familia y la comunidad en general | Beliefs: AC                         |
| <b>Beliefs_AC_008</b>  | La falta de la biodiversidad en la finca es un problema, si los cultivos que tengo fallan, entonces provocará inseguridad alimentaria para mi familia y la comunidad en general            | Beliefs: AC                         |
| <b>Beliefs_AR_001</b>  | Me siento responsable de la degradación ambiental en mi finca  | Beliefs: AR                         |
| <b>Beliefs_AR_002</b>  | Me siento responsable de reciclaje de biomasa en mi finca  | Beliefs: AR                         |
| <b>Beliefs_AR_003</b>  | Me siento responsable por la pérdida de la calidad del suelo en mi finca   | Beliefs: AR                         |
| <b>Beliefs_AR_004</b>  | Me siento responsable por la reducción del uso de plaguicidas químicos en mi finca   | Beliefs: AR                         |
| <b>Beliefs_AR_005</b>  | Me siento responsable de conservar los alimentos en mi finca   | Beliefs: AR                         |
| <b>Beliefs_AR_006</b>  | Me siento responsable por el ahorro de agua en mi finca  | Beliefs: AR                         |

| <b>Code</b>                | <b>Statement</b>   | <b>Model variable</b> |
|----------------------------|--|-----------------------|
| <b>Beliefs_AR_007</b>      | Me siento responsable de mantener la biodiversidad en mi finca   | Beliefs: AR           |
| <b>Beliefs_AR_008</b>      | Soy responsable por el uso de prácticas agrícolas más amigables con el medio ambiente, para ayudar a detener su degradación del medio ambiente | Beliefs: AR           |
| <b>Personal_Norms_001</b>  | Me siento personalmente obligado a utilizar las prácticas agroecológica en mi finca  | Personal Norms        |
| <b>Personal_Norms_002</b>  | Me siento culpable cuando uso fertilizantes y pesticidas químicos en mi finca  | Personal Norms        |
| <b>Personal_Norms_003</b>  | Me siento personalmente obligado a reciclar más materia orgánica en la finca   | Personal Norms        |
| <b>Personal_Norms_004</b>  | Me siento personalmente obligado a utilizar los métodos de control biológico de plagas en mi finca   | Personal Norms        |
| <b>Personal_Norms_005</b>  | Me siento personalmente obligado a utilizar los métodos de control biológico para las enfermedades en mi finca                                 | Personal Norms        |
| <b>Personal_Norms_006</b>  | Me siento personalmente obligado a conservar los alimentos en mi finca   | Personal Norms        |
| <b>Personal_Norms_007</b>  | Me siento personalmente obligado a ahorrar agua en mi finca  | Personal Norms        |
| <b>Personal_Norms_008</b>  | Me siento personalmente obligado a aumentar la diversidad en la finca  | Personal Norms        |
| <b>Personal_Norms_009</b>  | Me siento obligado a apoyar el ambiente y la naturaleza presente en mi conducta diaria   | Personal Norms        |
| <b>Personal_Norms_010</b>  | Sería una mejor persona si utilizar prácticas agroecológicas   | Personal Norms        |
| <b>Risk_Perception_001</b> | Hay riesgos involucrados en llevar a cabo prácticas agroecológicas   | Risk Perception       |
| <b>Risk_Perception_002</b> | Existen riesgos implicados en el reciclaje de materia orgánica en la finca   | Risk Perception       |
| <b>Risk_Perception_003</b> | Hay riesgos involucrados en el uso de control biológico de plagas  | Risk Perception       |
| <b>Risk_Perception_004</b> | Hay riesgos involucrados en el uso de control biológico de las enfermedades  | Risk Perception       |
| <b>Risk_Perception_005</b> | Hay riesgos involucrados en el aumento de actividad biológica en la finca  | Risk Perception       |
| <b>Risk_Perception_006</b> | Hay riesgos involucrados en el ahorro de agua en la finca  | Risk Perception       |
| <b>Risk_Perception_007</b> | Hay riesgos involucrados en ahorro de nutrientes en la finca   | Risk Perception       |
| <b>Risk_Perception_008</b> | Hay riesgos involucrados en la mejora de la biodiversidad en la finca  | Risk Perception       |
| <b>Risk_Perception_009</b> | Hay riesgos involucrados en la diversificación de los recursos genéticos en la finca   | Risk Perception       |
| <b>Risk_Perception_010</b> | Hay riesgos involucrados en la mejora de interacciones biológicas en la finca  | Risk Perception       |

| <b>Code</b>                       | <b>Statement</b>   | <b>Model variable</b>  |
|-----------------------------------|--|------------------------|
| <b>Risk_Orientation_001</b>       | Yo siempre soy uno de los primeros productores en mi área para adoptar nuevas tecnologías            | Risk Orientation       |
| <b>Risk_Orientation_002</b>       | Estoy feliz de probar nuevos métodos que no utilizan otros productores                               | Risk Orientation       |
| <b>Risk_Orientation_003</b>       | Estoy dispuesto a asumir riesgos promedio para obtener mayores rendimientos financieros              | Risk Orientation       |
| <b>Risk_Orientation_004</b>       | Estoy dispuesto a asumir más riesgos con mis métodos de producción que otros agricultores de la zona | Risk Orientation       |
| <b>Benefit_Perception_001</b>     | Hay beneficios involucrados en llevar a cabo prácticas agroecológicas                                | Benefit Perception     |
| <b>Benefit_Perception_002</b>     | Hay beneficios implicados en el reciclaje de biomasa en la finca                                     | Benefit Perception     |
| <b>Benefit_Perception_003</b>     | Hay beneficios involucrados en el uso de control biológico de plagas                                 | Benefit Perception     |
| <b>Benefit_Perception_004</b>     | Hay beneficios involucrados en el uso de control biológico de las enfermedades                       | Benefit Perception     |
| <b>Benefit_Perception_005</b>     | Hay beneficios involucrados en el aumento de actividad biológica                                     | Benefit Perception     |
| <b>Benefit_Perception_006</b>     | Hay ventajas en el ahorro de agua en la finca  | Benefit Perception     |
| <b>Benefit_Perception_007</b>     | Existen beneficios en ahorro de nutrientes   | Benefit Perception     |
| <b>Benefit_Perception_008</b>     | Hay beneficios involucrados en la mejora de la biodiversidad   | Benefit Perception     |
| <b>Benefit_Perception_009</b>     | Hay beneficios involucrados en la diversificación de los recursos genéticos                          | Benefit Perception     |
| <b>Benefit_Perception_010</b>     | Hay beneficios involucrados en la mejora de interacciones biológicas                                 | Benefit Perception     |
| <b>Uncertainty_Perception_001</b> | Existen incertidumbres involucradas en la realización de prácticas agroecológicas                    | Uncertainty Perception |
| <b>Uncertainty_Perception_002</b> | Existen incertidumbres implicadas en el reciclaje de biomasa en la finca                             | Uncertainty Perception |
| <b>Uncertainty_Perception_003</b> | Existen incertidumbres implicadas en el uso de control biológico de plagas                           | Uncertainty Perception |
| <b>Uncertainty_Perception_004</b> | Existen incertidumbres implicadas en el uso de control biológico de las enfermedades                 | Uncertainty Perception |
| <b>Uncertainty_Perception_005</b> | Existen incertidumbres implicadas en el aumento de actividad biológica                               | Uncertainty Perception |
| <b>Uncertainty_Perception_006</b> | Hay incertidumbres involucradas en el ahorro de agua en la finca                                     | Uncertainty Perception |
| <b>Uncertainty_Perception_007</b> | Hay incertidumbres involucradas en ahorro de nutrientes  | Uncertainty Perception |
| <b>Uncertainty_Perception_008</b> | Existen incertidumbres implicadas en la mejora de la biodiversidad                                   | Uncertainty Perception |
| <b>Uncertainty_Perception_009</b> | Existen incertidumbres implicadas en la diversificación de los recursos genéticos                    | Uncertainty Perception |

| Code                        | Statement  | Model variable                   |
|-----------------------------|--|----------------------------------|
| Uncertainty_Perception_010  | Existen incertidumbres implicadas en la mejora de interacciones biológicas   | Uncertainty Perception           |
| Beh_Control_Expectancies_01 | <i>Mi capacidad de métodos de producción agroecológica, depende de otros actores, y no hay mucho que yo pueda hacer</i>  | Behavioural Control Expectancies |
| Beh_Control_Expectancies_02 | <i>El éxito de la utilización de métodos de producción agroecológica en mi finca está determinado por factores fuera de mi control</i>   | Behavioural Control Expectancies |
| Beh_Control_Expectancies_03 | <i>No soy capaz de llevar a cabo prácticas agrícolas sin utilizar insumos químicos en mi finca</i>   | Behavioural Control Expectancies |
| Beh_Control_Expectancies_04 | <i>El clima tiene una influencia grande en mi finca, y no hay mucho que puedo hacer</i>  | Behavioural Control Expectancies |
| Beh_Control_Expectancies_05 | Soy capaz de implementar prácticas agroecológicas en mi finca  | Behavioural Control Expectancies |
| Beh_Control_Expectancies_06 | Hay muchos recursos como tiempo, dinero y conocimiento, que impactan en lo que uno puede hacer en su propia casa. A veces hay una brecha entre la situación actual y la situación que nos gustaría tener. Si 5 representa la situación mejor para usted, y 1 representa lo peor, ¿qué tan satisfecho está con su situación actual con respecto a sus recursos para llevar a cabo prácticas agroecológicas? | Behavioural Control Expectancies |
| Behaviour_001               | Surcos en curva a nivel  | Behaviours                       |
| Behaviour_002               | Recolección de agua  | Behaviours                       |
| Behaviour_003               | Minimizar el uso de agua   | Behaviours                       |
| Behaviour_004               | Barreras muertas   | Behaviours                       |
| Behaviour_005               | Cultivos de cobertura  | Behaviours                       |
| Behaviour_006               | Barreras vivas   | Behaviours                       |
| Behaviour_007               | Cerca vivas  | Behaviours                       |
| Behaviour_008               | La labranza de conservación  | Behaviours                       |
| Behaviour_009               | Biofertilizantes   | Behaviours                       |
| Behaviour_010               | Utilización de abonos orgánico   | Behaviours                       |
| Behaviour_011               | La rotación de cultivos  | Behaviours                       |
| Behaviour_012               | Cortinas rompevientos  | Behaviours                       |
| Behaviour_013               | Compost  | Behaviours                       |
| Behaviour_014               | Reciclaje de estiércol para abono  | Behaviours                       |
| Behaviour_015               | Semillas nativas y criollas  | Behaviours                       |
| Behaviour_016               | Cultivo de leguminosas   | Behaviours                       |
| Behaviour_017               | Agroforestal – uso de árboles y arbustos   | Behaviours                       |
| Behaviour_018               | Aumento de biomasa de suelo  | Behaviours                       |

| <b>Code</b>          | <b>Statement</b>                                | <b>Model variable</b> |
|----------------------|---|-----------------------|
| <b>Behaviour_019</b> | Aumentar los microorganismos del suelo          | Behaviours            |
| <b>Behaviour_020</b> | <i>Pesticidas químicos</i>                      | Behaviours            |
| <b>Behaviour_021</b> | <i>Fertilizante químico</i>                     | Behaviours            |
| <b>Behaviour_022</b> | Manejo integrado de plagas                      | Behaviours            |
| <b>Behaviour_023</b> | Manejo integrado de enfermedades                | Behaviours            |
| <b>Behaviour_024</b> | Métodos de riego/fuentes                        | Behaviours            |
| <b>Behaviour_025</b> | Asociación de cultivos                          | Behaviours            |
| <b>Behaviour_026</b> | <i>Quema</i>                                    | Behaviours            |
| <b>Behaviour_027</b> | Barbecho  | Behaviours            |
| <b>Behaviour_028</b> | Uso de plantas que atraen insectos beneficiosos | Behaviours            |
| <b>Behaviour_029</b> | Cultivos trampa                                 | Behaviours            |
| <b>Behaviour_030</b> | Inoculación del suelo con micorriza             | Behaviours            |
| <b>Behaviour_031</b> | Uso del mulch                                   | Behaviours            |