Table 1 the EM city labels and keyword list in both English and Chinese in the Pearl River Delta in China

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| city labels | Sub city labels | EM Keywords in English | EM keywords in Chinese |
| smart city | smart city | Smart | 智慧 |
|  | Intelligent city | Intelligent | 智能 |
|  | Information city | Information | 信息 |
|  | Digital city | Digital | 数字 |
| innovation city | Innovation city | Innovation | 创新 |
|  | knowledge city | Knowledge | 知识 |
|  | city for start-ups | start-ups | 创业 |
|  | learning city | Learning | 学习型 |
|  | talent/education city | talent/education | 人才/教育 |
| Resilient city | sponge city | Sponge | 海绵 |
|  | safe city | Safe | 平安 |
|  | resilient city | Resilient | 韧性/恢复力 |
| tourism city | tourism city | Tourism | 旅游 |
|  | history city | History | 历史 |
|  | culture city | Culture | 文化/岭南 |
|  | coastal city | Coast | 滨海/海岸/海滨 |
| eco city | Eco city | Eco | 生态 |
|  | Green city | Green | 绿色 |
|  | Forest city | Forest | 森林/田园 |
|  | Garden city | Garden | 园林/花园/公园 |
|  | Green Model City | Green Model | 绿化 |
|  | Environmental Protection Model City | Environmental Protection | 环保 |
|  | Water-saving cities | Water-saving | 节水型 |
|  | water and maintain city | water and maintain | 山水 |
| low carbon city | low carbon city | low carbon | 低碳 |
|  | Recycling economy advanced city | Recycling economy | 循环经济 |
|  | public transport city | public transport | 公交 |
| liveable city | liveable city | liveable | 宜居 |
|  | city with good urban living environment | urban living environment | 人居环境 |
| advanced manufacture center/base | advanced manufacture center/base | advanced manufacture | 先进制造 |
|  | high tech base city | high tech | 高新技术 |
|  | Electronic Information Industrial Base | Electronic Information | 电子信息 |
|  | Equipment manufacturing manufacturing base | Equipment manufacturing | 装备制造 |
|  | Emerging industrial base | Emerging industrial | 新兴产业 |
|  | headquarter base | headquarter base | 总部 |
|  | clean energy base | clean energy | 清洁能源 |
| service city | service center for industry | Service | 服务 |
|  | trade center | trade | 商贸/贸易 |
|  | financial center | financial | 金融 |
|  | transport hub | transport/port/nod | 交通/门户/节点/枢纽 |
|  | Logistics Base | Logistics | 物流 |
|  | transport base | transport | 运输 |
|  | e-commerce pilot cities | e-commerce | 电子商务 |
|  | Service outsourcing demonstration city | Service outsourcing | 服务外包 |
|  | Port Transport City | Port | 港口 |
|  | Shipping Centre | Shipping | 航运 |
|  | Exhibition Center | Exhibition | 展览 |
| Modern agriculture city | agriculture center | agriculture | 现代农业 |
|  | Green food base | Green food | 绿色食品 |

*Notes:* Under the category of “smart city”, the frequency keywords “smart”, “Intelligent”, “Information”, and “digital” are counted which correspondent with its sub city labels “smart city”, “Intelligent city”, “Information city”, and “Digital city”.