

Research focus	Methods	Source
The influence of participation in an open data project on the working relationship between intermediary organisations, data suppliers and end-users.	Case studies in Indonesia and the Philippines including in-depth semi-structured interviews and document/archival analysis of project documentation, reports, project websites and social media.	(Maail 2017)
The development of a conceptual model of an integrated Open Government ecosystem.	A case study of an Open Government Data initiative in Italy from 2014 to 2016, using semi-structured interviews and analysis of project documentation.	(Reggi and Dawes 2016)
Investigation of how training projects address the needs of skills and knowledge of different types of Open Government Data users.	Case studies of three training interventions in Spain, Italy, and the United States.	(Gascó-Hernández et al. 2018)
Identification of co-production processes in the ecosystem of open budget data in Latin America.	Interviews were conducted across four countries – Argentina, Brazil, Mexico, and Uruguay, with representatives of intermediary organisations.	(da Silva Craveiro and Albano 2017)
The proposition of a more socially nuanced approach to open data intermediaries using the theoretical framework of Bourdieu's social model.	Analysis of a sample of cases extracted from 17 published case studies by the Open Data in Developing Countries project.	(Schalkwyk et al. 2015)
The exploration of the open data application's effect on access to and use of government information.	A mixed-method approach which combines qualitative, quantitative and experimental methods.	(Mutuku and Mahihu 2014)
The role of data intermediary organisations that connect community members/organisations with data sources and provide other services.	Interviews of one to three key staff at nine data intermediary organisations across the U.S.	(Yoon, Copeland, and McNally 2018)
The functions of digital innovation contests in open data markets, and their design to support the post-contest process.	A survey of the websites of 33 digital innovation contests, complemented with the case description based on interviews with organisers, jury members and participants of one of the contests.	(Juell-Skielse et al. 2014)
The current structure of the open data ecosystem in Nigeria, the role of civil society organisations as intermediaries and for greater citizen participation in the governance process.	Case studies of three Nigerian Civil Society (non-profit) Organisations.	(Enaholo 2017)
An overview of the types of infomediaries that access open government data.	Web scan of municipal Web sites with targeted key searches to find examples of products created by a specific infomediary category.	(Johnson and Greene 2017)

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Analysis of how various non-governmental and non-commercial organisations in India access, use and re-share government data.	Engagements with 14 organisations located across Bangalore, Chennai, Delhi, and Hyderabad.	(Chattapadhyay 2014)
Application of practices and values of open source culture activists to data, and the agency in datafied publics.	Case study of the Open Knowledge Foundation Germany, including interviews and content analysis.	(Baack 2015)
The examination of the organisations involved in urban data and related infrastructure.	A mixed-methods approach, including qualitative examination of the literature and communication with experts, and quantitative analysis of the material from websites of selected organisations using text mining.	(Thakuriah, Dirks, and Keita 2017)
Facilitation of civic engagement with open data for activism by civil society organisations in Cape Town. Motivations, practices, and politics associated with open data activism.	Case studies of three Civil Society (non-profit) Organisations in South Africa. Findings are derived from semi-structured interviews with key informants, participant observation, and a document analysis of the reports.	(Ricker, Cinnamon, and Dierwechter 2020)

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