

Sensitive theoretical experiments to assess uncertainty in bedrock and beach face slopes definition

Appendix A - Supplementary data to the manuscript Ponte Lira et al. *Challenges and new strategies in assessing multidecadal shore platform sandy beach evolution from aerial imagery*

The sensitive theoretical experiments to assess the uncertainty in bedrock and beach face slopes definition was conducted estimating beach volume for two beach profiles: with a berm (BT¹=160 m) and without a berm (BT=45m). The initial profiles consider a shore platform slope of $\alpha=0.00$, beach face slope of $\beta=0.10$ and a beach volume variation of 84% between both profile configurations (Figure1).

The sensitive analysis considered shore platform slope variations of $\alpha=0.00$ to $\alpha=0.05$, with increments of 0.01, and beach face slope variations between $\beta=0.06$ and $\beta=0.10$, with increments of 0.02, which are within the observational range of beach profile characteristics in the study area.

Tables 1 to 3 show the volume results (in m³/m) for simulations of beaches with $\beta=0.10$, $\beta=0.08$ and $\beta=0.06$ slopes, respectively, together with plots of the simulated beach profile configurations (Figures 2 to 4).

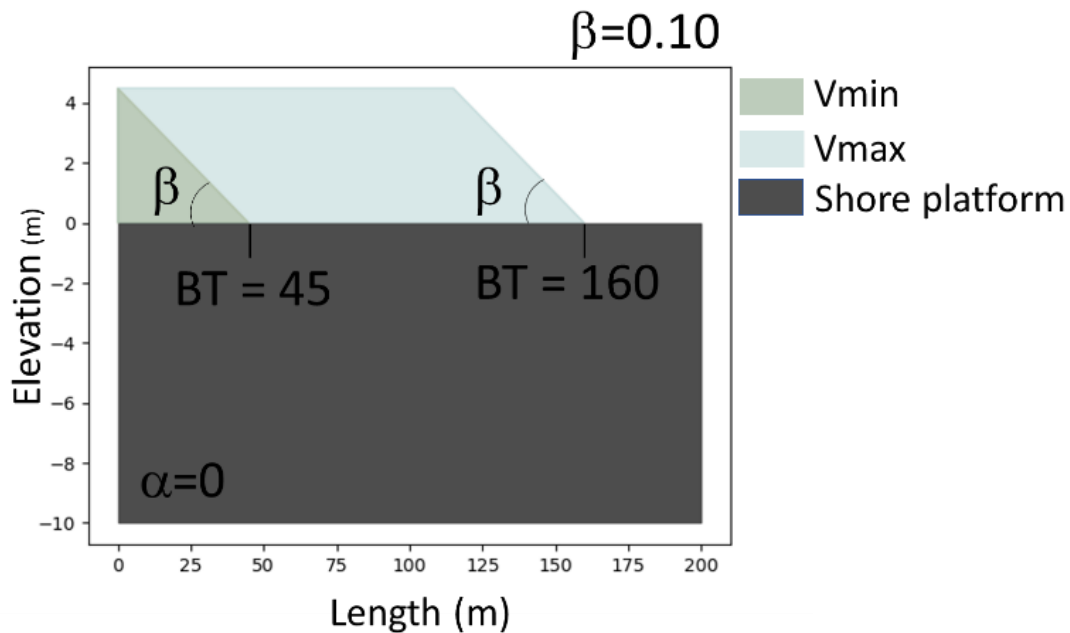


Figure 1 – Initial profiles: $\beta=0.10$ and $\alpha=0.00$. Changes between both profiles is 84%.

¹ BT – beach toe

Simulation with beach slope $\beta=0.10$

Table 1. Volumes (m^3/m) and volume variations estimations for two beach profiles (with and without a berm) for a beach face slope of $\beta = 0.10$.

i	Platform slope	No-berm profile	With-berm profile	$V_{\min 0}/V_{\min i}$	$V_{\max 0}/V_{\max i}$	Relative Volume Variation
		V_{\min} (BT=45m)	V_{\max} (BT=160m)			
0	$\alpha = 0.00$	101	619	-	-	84%
1	$\alpha = 0.01$	91	662	0.90	1.07	86%
2	$\alpha = 0.02$	81	680	0.80	1.10	88%
3	$\alpha = 0.03$	71	672	0.70	1.09	89%
4	$\alpha = 0.04$	61	638	0.60	1.03	90%
5	$\alpha = 0.05$	51	579	0.50	0.94	91%

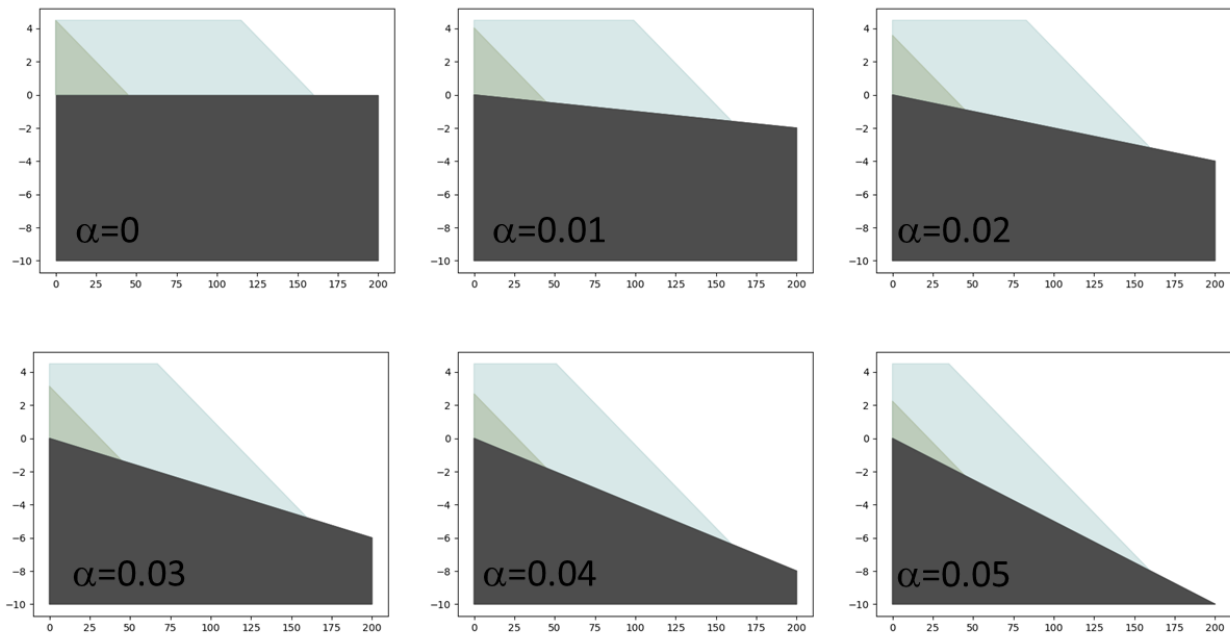


Figure 2 – Figure plots of the simulated beach profile configurations with $\beta=0.10$ for different shore platform slopes.

Simulation with beach slope $\beta=0.08$

Table 2. Volumes (m^3/m) and volume variations estimations for two beach profiles (with and without a berm) for a beach face slope of $\beta = 0.08$.

i	Platform slope	No-berm profile	With-berm profile	$V_{\min 0}/V_{\min i}$	$V_{\max 0}/V_{\max i}$	Relative Volume Variation
		V_{\min} (BT=45m)	V_{\max} (BT=160m)			
0	$\alpha = 0.00$	81	593	-	-	86%
1	$\alpha = 0.01$	71	615	0.88	1.04	88%
2	$\alpha = 0.02$	61	605	0.75	1.02	90%
3	$\alpha = 0.03$	51	563	0.63	0.95	91%
4	$\alpha = 0.04$	41	489	0.50	0.82	92%
5	$\alpha = 0.05$	30	383	0.38	0.65	92%

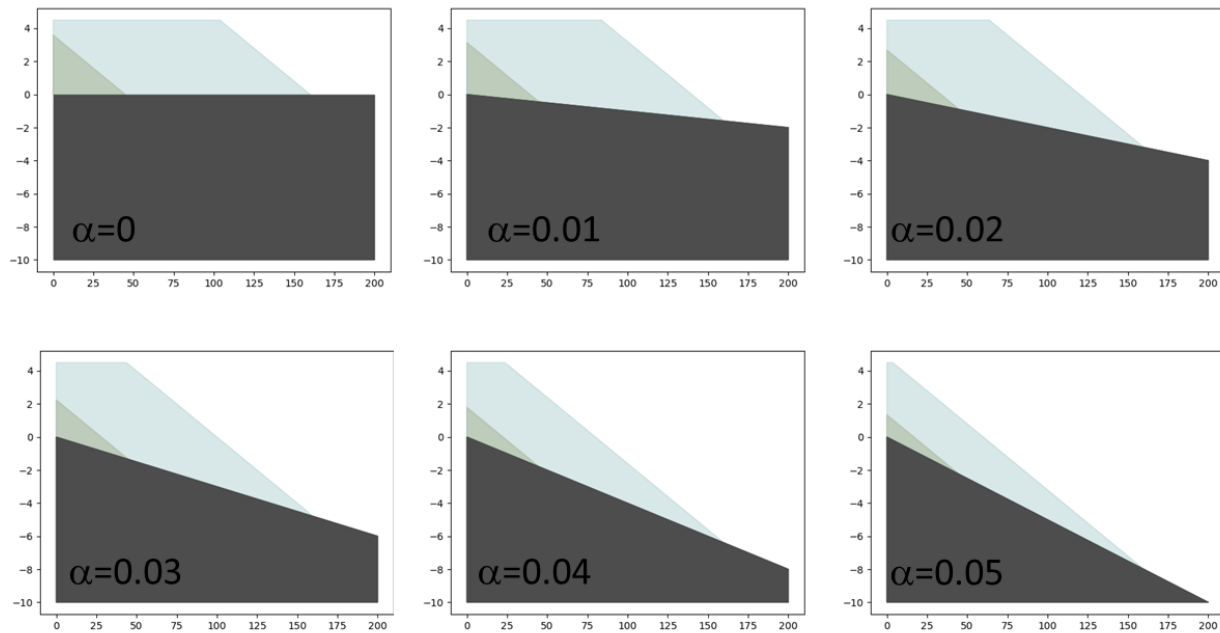


Figure 3 - Figure plots of the simulated beach profile configurations with $\beta=0.08$ for different shore platform slopes.

Simulation with beach slope $\beta=0.06$

Table 3. Volumes (m^3/m) and volume variations for two beach profiles (with and without a berm) for a beach face slope of $\beta = 0.06$.

i	Platform slope	No-berm profile	With-berm profile	$V_{\min 0}/V_{\min i}$	$V_{\max 0}/V_{\max i}$	Relative Volume Variation
		V_{\min} (BT=45m)	V_{\max} (BT=160m)			
0	$\alpha = 0.00$	61	551	-	-	89%
1	$\alpha = 0.01$	51	538	0.83	0.98	91%
2	$\alpha = 0.02$	40	482	0.67	0.87	92%
3	$\alpha = 0.03$	30	383	0.50	0.70	92%
4	$\alpha = 0.04$	20	256	0.33	0.46	92%
5	$\alpha = 0.05$	10	128	0.17	0.23	92%

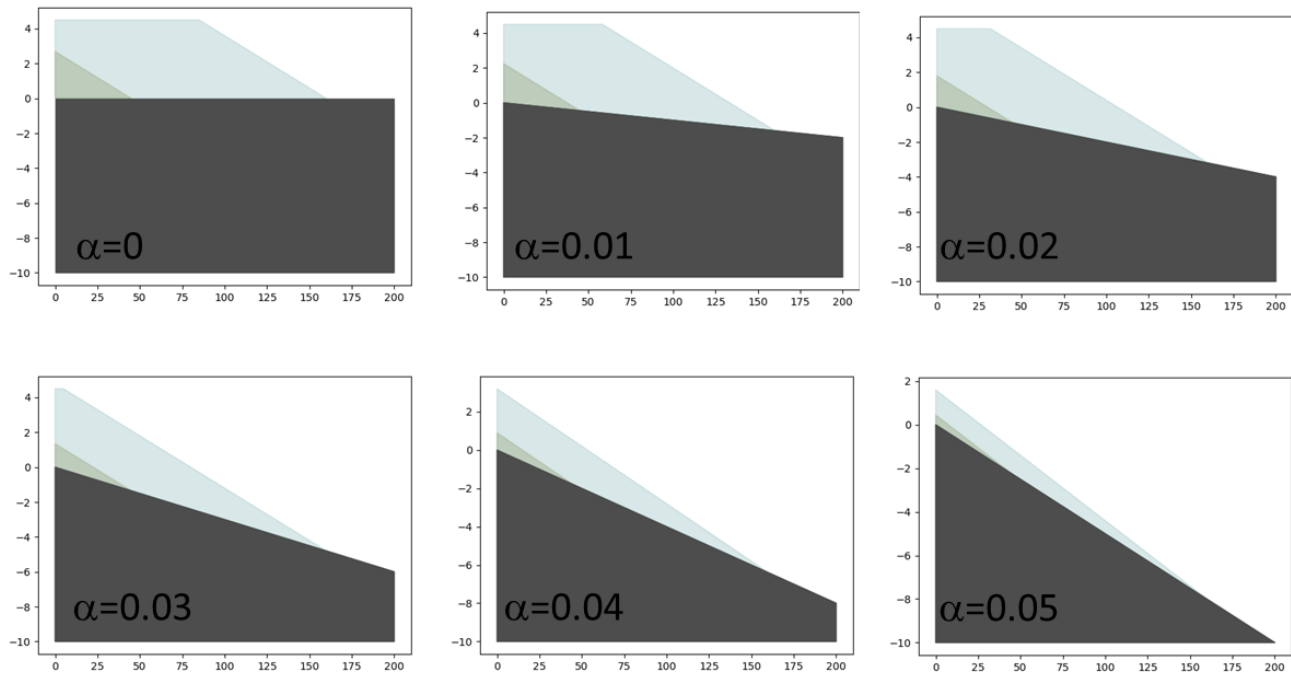


Figure 4 - Figure plots of the simulated beach profile configurations with $\beta=0.06$ for different shore platform slopes.