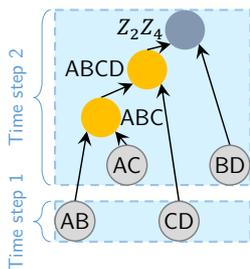


Modicum protocol



Time step 1:

Time block AB:

CREATE LINK between qubits [A, 1] and [B, 1].
SWAP qubits [A, 1] ↔ [A, 2] and qubits [B, 1] ↔ [B, 2].

Time block CD:

CREATE LINK between qubits [C, 1] and [D, 1].
SWAP qubits [C, 1] ↔ [C, 2] and qubits [D, 1] ↔ [D, 2].

Time step 2:

Time block AC:

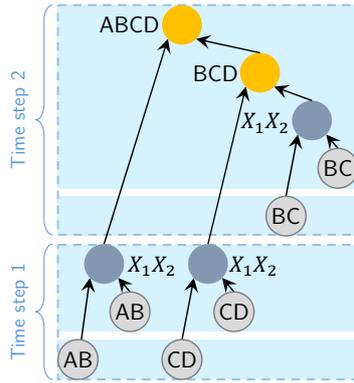
CREATE LINK between qubits [A, 1] and [C, 1].
 (R1) *FUSE* by measuring qubits [A, 1] and keeping qubits [A, 2].
 (R2) *FUSE* by measuring qubits [C, 1] and keeping qubits [C, 2].

Time block BD:

CREATE LINK between qubits [B, 1] and [D, 1].
 (R3) *DISTILL* operation Z_2Z_4 by measuring qubits [B, 1] and [D, 1], and keeping qubits [B, 2] and [D, 2].

EVALUATE the success of R3 based on $R1 \oplus R2 \oplus R3$.
CORRECT qubit [C, 2] with operator X conditioned on $R1 \oplus R2$.
CORRECT qubit [D, 2] with operator X conditioned on $R1 \oplus R2$.

Sextimum protocol



Time step 1:

Time block AB (2 entanglement links):

CREATE LINK between qubits [A, 1] and [B, 1].

SWAP qubits [A, 1] \leftrightarrow [A, 2] and qubits [B, 1] \leftrightarrow [B, 2].

CREATE LINK between qubits [A, 1] and [B, 1].

DISTILL operation X_1X_2 by measuring qubits [A, 1]

and [B, 1], and keeping qubits [A, 2] and [B, 2].

Time block CD (2 entanglement links):

CREATE LINK between qubits [C, 1] and [D, 1].

SWAP qubits [C, 1] \leftrightarrow [C, 2] and qubits [D, 1] \leftrightarrow [D, 2].

CREATE LINK between qubits [C, 1] and [D, 1].

DISTILL operation X_1X_2 by measuring qubits [C, 1]

and [D, 1], and keeping qubits [C, 2] and [D, 2].

Time step 2:

Time block BC (2 entanglement links):

CREATE LINK between qubits [B, 1] and [C, 1].

SWAP qubits [B, 1] \leftrightarrow [B, 3] and qubits [C, 1] \leftrightarrow [C, 3].

CREATE LINK between qubits [B, 1] and [C, 1].

DISTILL operation X_1X_2 by measuring qubits [B, 1]

and [C, 1], and keeping qubits [B, 3] and [C, 3].

SWAP qubits [B, 1] \leftrightarrow [B, 3] and qubits [C, 1] \leftrightarrow [C, 3].

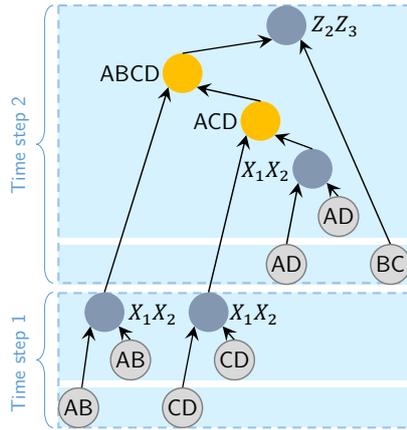
(R1) *FUSE* by measuring qubits [C, 1] and keeping qubits [C, 2].

(R2) *FUSE* by measuring qubits [B, 1] and keeping qubits [B, 2].

CORRECT qubit [C, 2] with operator X conditioned on $R1 \oplus R2$.

CORRECT qubit [D, 2] with operator X conditioned on $R1 \oplus R2$.

Septimum protocol



Time step 1:

Time block AB (2 entanglement links):

CREATE LINK between qubits [A, 1] and [B, 1].

SWAP qubits [A, 1] \leftrightarrow [A, 2] and qubits [B, 1] \leftrightarrow [B, 2].

CREATE LINK between qubits [A, 1] and [B, 1].

DISTILL operation X_1X_2 by measuring qubits [A, 1]

and [B, 1], and keeping qubits [A, 2] and [B, 2].

Time block CD (2 entanglement links):

CREATE LINK between qubits [C, 1] and [D, 1].

SWAP qubits [C, 1] \leftrightarrow [C, 2] and qubits [D, 1] \leftrightarrow [D, 2].

CREATE LINK between qubits [C, 1] and [D, 1].

DISTILL operation X_1X_2 by measuring qubits [C, 1]

and [D, 1], and keeping qubits [C, 2] and [D, 2].

Time step 2:

Time block AD (2 entanglement links):

CREATE LINK between qubits [A, 1] and [D, 1].

SWAP qubits [A, 1] \leftrightarrow [A, 3] and qubits [D, 1] \leftrightarrow [D, 3].

CREATE LINK between qubits [A, 1] and [D, 1].

DISTILL operation X_1X_2 by measuring qubits [A, 1]

and [D, 1], and keeping qubits [A, 3] and [D, 3].

SWAP qubits [A, 1] \leftrightarrow [A, 3] and qubits [D, 1] \leftrightarrow [D, 3].

(R1) *FUSE* by measuring qubits [A, 1] and keeping qubits [A, 2].

(R2) *FUSE* by measuring qubits [D, 1] and keeping qubits [D, 2].

Time block BC (1 entanglement link):

CREATE LINK between qubits [B, 1] and [C, 1].

(R3) *DISTILL* operation Z_2Z_3 by measuring qubits [B, 1]

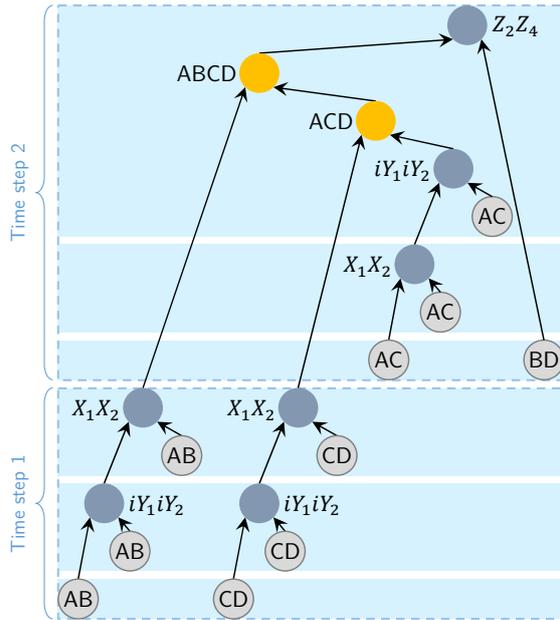
and [C, 1], and keeping qubits [B, 2] and [C, 2].

EVALUATE the success of R3 based on $R1 \oplus R2 \oplus R3$.

CORRECT qubit [C, 2] with operator X conditioned on $R1 \oplus R2$.

CORRECT qubit [D, 2] with operator X conditioned on $R1 \oplus R2$.

Decimum protocol



Time step 1:

Time block AB (3 entanglement links):

CREATE LINK between qubits [A, 1] and [B, 1].
SWAP qubits [A, 1] \leftrightarrow [A, 2] and qubits [B, 1] \leftrightarrow [B, 2].

CREATE LINK between qubits [A, 1] and [B, 1].
DISTILL operation iY_1iY_2 by measuring qubits [A, 1] and [B, 1], and keeping qubits [A, 2] and [B, 2].

CREATE LINK between qubits [A, 1] and [B, 1].
DISTILL operation X_1X_2 by measuring qubits [A, 1] and [B, 1], and keeping qubits [A, 2] and [B, 2].

Time block CD (3 entanglement links):

CREATE LINK between qubits [C, 1] and [D, 1].
SWAP qubits [C, 1] \leftrightarrow [C, 2] and qubits [D, 1] \leftrightarrow [D, 2].

CREATE LINK between qubits [C, 1] and [D, 1].
DISTILL operation iY_1iY_2 by measuring qubits [C, 1] and [D, 1], and keeping qubits [C, 2] and [D, 2].

CREATE LINK between qubits [C, 1] and [D, 1].
DISTILL operation X_1X_2 by measuring qubits [C, 1] and [D, 1], and keeping qubits [C, 2] and [D, 2].

Time step 2:

Time block AC (3 entanglement links):

CREATE LINK between qubits [A, 1] and [C, 1].
SWAP qubits [A, 1] \leftrightarrow [A, 3] and qubits [C, 1] \leftrightarrow [C, 3].

CREATE LINK between qubits [A, 1] and [C, 1].
DISTILL operation X_1X_2 by measuring qubits [A, 1] and [C, 1], and keeping qubits [A, 3] and [C, 3].

CREATE LINK between qubits [A, 1] and [C, 1].
DISTILL operation iY_1iY_2 by measuring qubits [A, 1] and [C, 1], and keeping qubits [A, 3] and [C, 3].

SWAP qubits [A, 1] \leftrightarrow [A, 3] and qubits [C, 1] \leftrightarrow [C, 3].

(R1) *FUSE* by measuring qubits [A, 1] and keeping qubits [A, 2].

(R2) *FUSE* by measuring qubits [C, 1] and keeping qubits [C, 2].

Time block BD (1 entanglement link):

CREATE LINK between qubits [B, 1] and [D, 1].

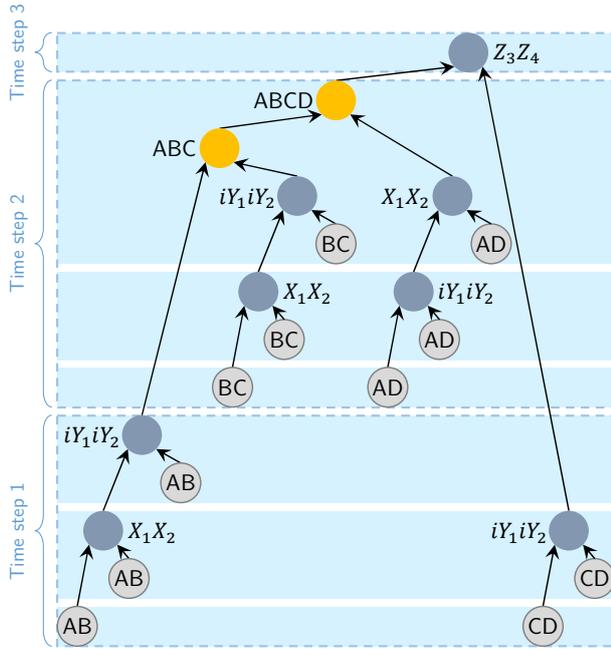
(R3) *DISTILL* operation Z_2Z_4 by measuring qubits [B, 1] and [D, 1], and keeping qubits [B, 2] and [D, 2].

EVALUATE the success of R3 based on $R1 \oplus R2 \oplus R3$.

CORRECT qubit [C, 2] with operator X conditioned on $R1 \oplus R2$.

CORRECT qubit [D, 2] with operator X conditioned on $R1 \oplus R2$.

Undecum protocol



Time step 1:

Time block AB (3 entanglement links):

CREATE LINK between qubits [A, 1] and [B, 1].

SWAP qubits [A, 1] \leftrightarrow [A, 2] and qubits [B, 1] \leftrightarrow [B, 2].

CREATE LINK between qubits [A, 1] and [B, 1].

DISTILL operation X_1X_2 by measuring qubits [A, 1]

and [B, 1], and keeping qubits [A, 2] and [B, 2].

CREATE LINK between qubits [A, 1] and [B, 1].

DISTILL operation iY_1iY_2 by measuring qubits [A, 1]

and [B, 1], and keeping qubits [A, 2] and [B, 2].

Time block CD (2 entanglement links):

CREATE LINK between qubits [C, 1] and [D, 1].

SWAP qubits [C, 1] \leftrightarrow [C, 2] and qubits [D, 1] \leftrightarrow [D, 2].

CREATE LINK between qubits [C, 1] and [D, 1].

DISTILL operation iY_1iY_2 by measuring qubits [C, 1]

and [D, 1], and keeping qubits [C, 2] and [D, 2].

Time step 2:

Time block BC (3 entanglement links):

CREATE LINK between qubits [B, 1] and [C, 1].

SWAP qubits [B, 1] \leftrightarrow [B, 3] and qubits [C, 1] \leftrightarrow [C, 3].

CREATE LINK between qubits [B, 1] and [C, 1].

DISTILL operation X_1X_2 by measuring qubits [B, 1]

and [C, 1], and keeping qubits [B, 3] and [C, 3].

CREATE LINK between qubits [B, 1] and [C, 1].

DISTILL operation iY_1iY_2 by measuring qubits [B, 1]

and [C, 1], and keeping qubits [B, 3] and [C, 3].

SWAP qubits [B, 1] \leftrightarrow [B, 3] and qubits [C, 1] \leftrightarrow [C, 2].

(R1) *FUSE* by measuring qubits [B, 1] and keeping qubits [B, 2].

CORRECT qubit [C, 3] with operator X conditioned on R1.

Time block AD (3 entanglement links):

CREATE LINK between qubits [A, 1] and [D, 1].

SWAP qubits [A, 1] \leftrightarrow [A, 3] and qubits [D, 1] \leftrightarrow [D, 3].

CREATE LINK between qubits [A, 1] and [D, 1].

DISTILL operation iY_1iY_2 by measuring qubits [A, 1]

and [D, 1], and keeping qubits [A, 3] and [D, 3].

CREATE LINK between qubits [A, 1] and [D, 1].

DISTILL operation X_1X_2 by measuring qubits [B, 1]

and [D, 1], and keeping qubits [A, 3] and [D, 3].

SWAP qubits [A, 1] \leftrightarrow [A, 3] and qubits [D, 1] \leftrightarrow [D, 2].

(R2) *FUSE* by measuring qubits [A, 1] and keeping qubits [A, 2].

CORRECT qubit [D, 3] with operator X conditioned on R2.

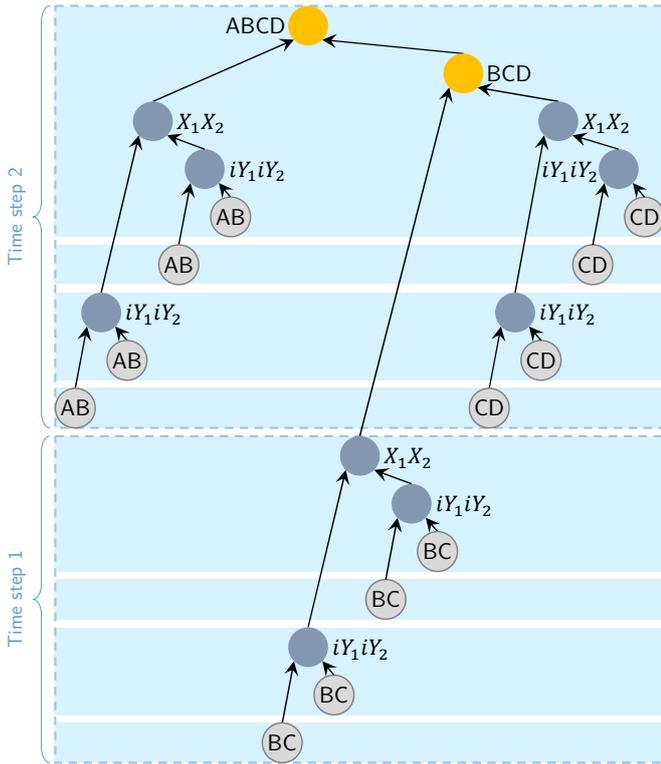
Time step 3:

Time block CD (0 entanglement links):

DISTILL operation Z_3Z_4 by measuring qubits [C, 1]

and [D, 1], and keeping qubits [C, 3] and [D, 3].

Duodecum protocol



Time step 1:

Time block BC (4 entanglement links):

CREATE LINK between qubits [B, 1] and [C, 1].
SWAP qubits [B, 1] \leftrightarrow [B, 2] and qubits [C, 1] \leftrightarrow [C, 2].
CREATE LINK between qubits [B, 1] and [C, 1].
DISTILL operation iY_1iY_2 by measuring qubits [B, 1] and [C, 1], and keeping qubits [B, 2] and [C, 2].
CREATE LINK between qubits [B, 1] and [C, 1].
SWAP qubits [B, 1] \leftrightarrow [B, 3] and qubits [C, 1] \leftrightarrow [C, 3].
CREATE LINK between qubits [B, 1] and [C, 1].
DISTILL operation iY_1iY_2 by measuring qubits [B, 1] and [C, 1], and keeping qubits [B, 3] and [C, 3].
SWAP qubits [B, 1] \leftrightarrow [B, 3] and qubits [C, 1] \leftrightarrow [C, 3].
DISTILL operation X_1X_2 by measuring qubits [B, 1] and [C, 1], and keeping qubits [B, 2] and [C, 2].

Time step 2:

Time block AB (4 entanglement links):

CREATE LINK between qubits [A, 1] and [B, 1].
SWAP qubits [A, 1] \leftrightarrow [A, 2] and qubits [B, 1] \leftrightarrow [B, 3].
CREATE LINK between qubits [A, 1] and [B, 1].
DISTILL operation iY_1iY_2 by measuring qubits [A, 1] and [B, 1], and keeping qubits [A, 2] and [B, 3].
CREATE LINK between qubits [A, 1] and [B, 1].
SWAP qubits [A, 1] \leftrightarrow [A, 3] and qubits [B, 1] \leftrightarrow [B, 4].
CREATE LINK between qubits [A, 1] and [B, 1].
DISTILL operation iY_1iY_2 by measuring qubits [A, 1] and [B, 1], and keeping qubits [A, 3] and [B, 4].
SWAP qubits [A, 1] \leftrightarrow [A, 3] and qubits [B, 1] \leftrightarrow [B, 4].
DISTILL operation X_1X_2 by measuring qubits [A, 1] and [B, 1], and keeping qubits [A, 2] and [B, 3].
SWAP qubits [B, 1] \leftrightarrow [B, 2].

(R1) *FUSE* by measuring qubits [B, 1] and keeping qubits [B, 3].

Time block CD (4 entanglement links):

CREATE LINK between qubits [C, 1] and [D, 1].
SWAP qubits [C, 1] \leftrightarrow [C, 3] and qubits [D, 1] \leftrightarrow [D, 2].
CREATE LINK between qubits [C, 1] and [D, 1].
DISTILL operation iY_1iY_2 by measuring qubits [C, 1] and [D, 1], and keeping qubits [C, 3] and [D, 2].
CREATE LINK between qubits [C, 1] and [D, 1].
SWAP qubits [C, 1] \leftrightarrow [C, 4] and qubits [D, 1] \leftrightarrow [D, 3].
CREATE LINK between qubits [C, 1] and [D, 1].
DISTILL operation iY_1iY_2 by measuring qubits [C, 1] and [D, 1], and keeping qubits [C, 4] and [D, 3].
SWAP qubits [C, 1] \leftrightarrow [C, 4] and qubits [D, 1] \leftrightarrow [D, 3].
DISTILL operation X_1X_2 by measuring qubits [C, 1] and [D, 1], and keeping qubits [C, 3] and [D, 2].
SWAP qubits [C, 1] \leftrightarrow [C, 3].

(R2) *FUSE* by measuring qubits [C, 1] and keeping qubits [C, 2].

CORRECT qubit [C, 2] with operator X conditioned on R1.
CORRECT qubit [D, 2] with operator X conditioned on $R1 \oplus R2$.